

Session 4 | Understanding Clinical Trials: How to Find One and What to Expect

Effective treatment & side effect support | Innovations in breast cancer care

Understanding Clinical Trials: How to Find One and What to Expect

Living Beyond Breast Cancer Webinar
October 15, 2025

Sara Horton, MD

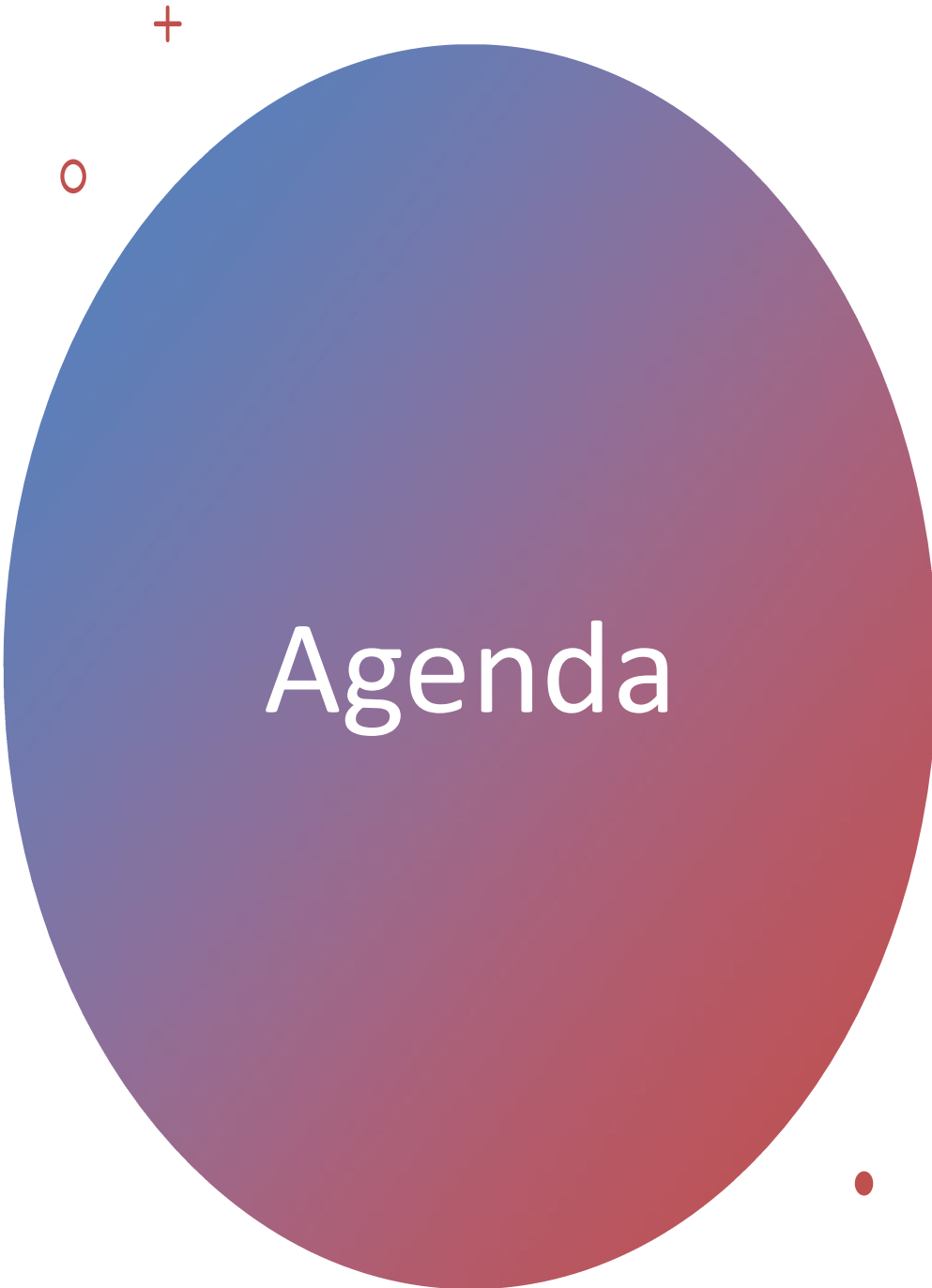
Medical Oncologist. Strategic Clinical Trial Access

Quantam Leap Healthcare Collaborative

Affiliate Associate Professor, Howard University Cancer Center



Quantum Leap
Healthcare Collaborative



Agenda

- **What is a Clinical Trial**
 - **How To Search for Trials**
 - **Common Barriers**
 - **What To Expect**
 - **Diversity in Trials**
 - **Becoming An Advocate**
 - **Resources**
 - **Q&A**
- 

What is a Clinical Trial?



A clinical trial is a research study involving people who volunteer. These studies determine if a new treatment is safe and effective (if it works).

“Treatment” can mean:



Medications



**Surgical
Procedures**



**Screening
Approaches**



**Medical
Devices**



**Behavior
changes**

Clinical Trials: Why They Matter

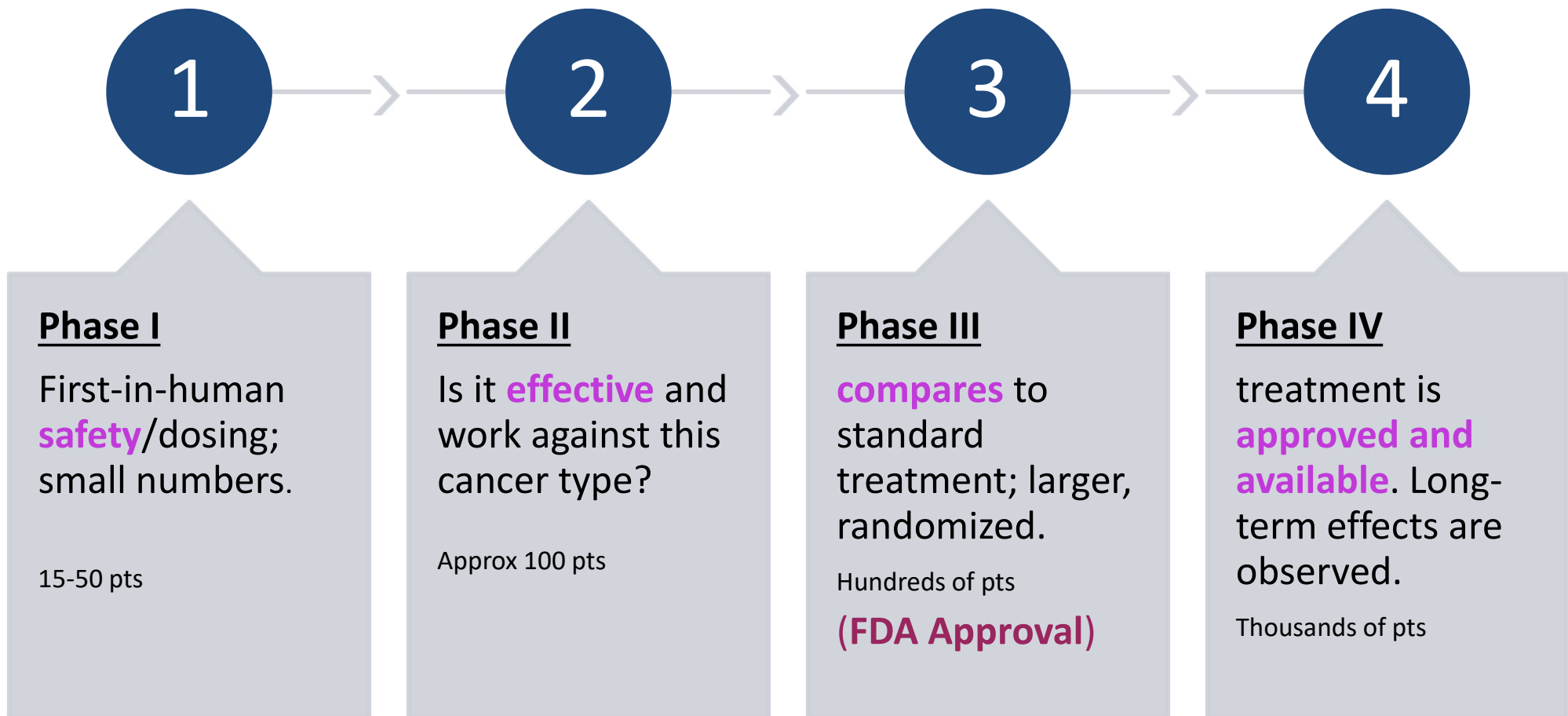


- All standard treatments today came from trials

Clinical Trial Phases

Clinical trials occur in 4 phases, each with a different purpose asking an important question:

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Types of Breast Cancer Trials



Early-Stage

- Neoadjuvant/adjuvant optimization
- De-escalation/escalation
- Survivorship

Metastatic

- New targeted/Biomarker-matched
- Quality-of-life
- Access to novel therapies

Different Types of Trials

- Screening
- Prevention
- Treatment of a disease
- Quality of life studies
- Survivorship

Pros and Cons of Clinical Trials



Potential for better,
safer treatment

Increased number of
treatment options

Some study sponsors
may pay for all or part
of your medical care
and other expenses
during the trial

Closer monitoring by
your cancer care team

Uncertain side effects

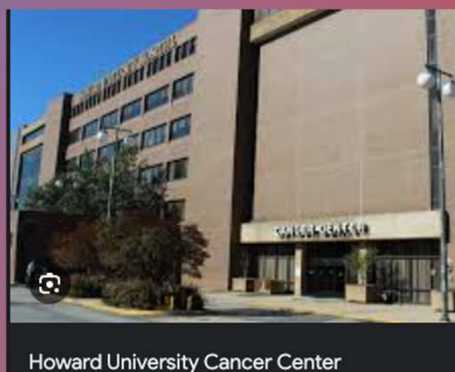
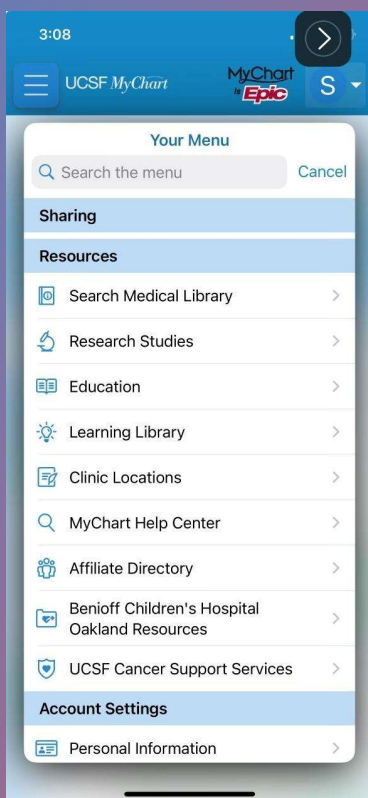
Treatment not working
as well as expected

If randomized, may
not have a choice on
which treatment

If blinded, you and
possibly your doctor
won't know which
treatment you're
getting

**No matter the outcome, participating in a
clinical trial allows you to take an active role in
your care and can help improve cancer care for
others**

Where to Search for Trials



ClinicalTrials.gov

(ALL clinical trials, comprehensive)

BreastCancerTrials.org

(Breast Cancer specific, patient-friendly matching)

Ask your Oncologist/Oncology provider/Navigator/check patient portal

Academic centers/University based practices

NCORP/Community sites

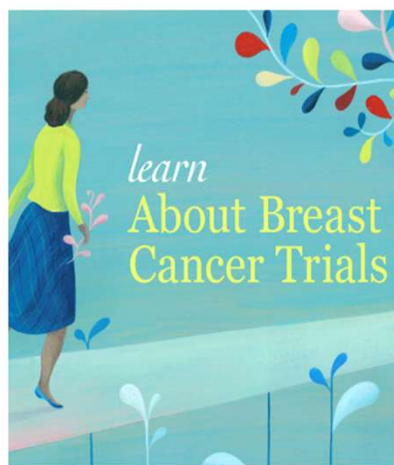
(NCI Community Oncology Research Program)

Advocacy organizations (e.g., LBBC, ACS)



Breast Cancer Trial Search

For DCIS, stage I-III breast cancer, survivors & healthy/high risk

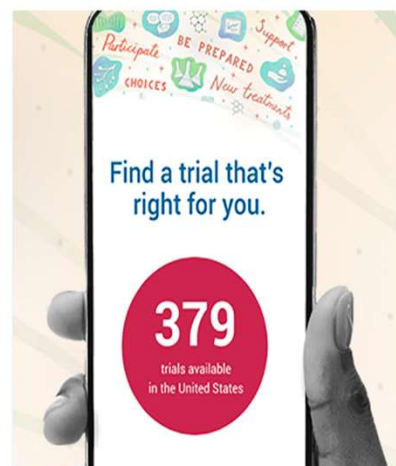


- Browse or match to over 700 trials in the U.S.
- Trial information displayed in patient-friendly language

BreastCancerTrialSearch.org

Metastatic Trial Search

For stage IV breast cancer



- Designed specifically for metastatic breast cancer
- Easy to use on phones, tablets, and laptops

MetastaticTrialSearch.org

Metastatic Trial Talk

Carefully selected information about MBC research



- Stay current on metastatic breast cancer research
- Learn about clinical trials
- New trials listed monthly

MetastaticTrialTalk.org

Clinical Trial Navigation

Free expert support with finding trials



- Get support with finding and understanding trials
- Free virtual appointments and group sessions

Call or Email



match to The Right Trials

BreastCancerTrials.org sorts through
hundreds of breast cancer trials to find
the ones that are right for you.

[Learn More](#) ▶

Find A Trial
That's Right For You

Breast Cancer
Trial Search
Stage 0-III

or

Metastatic
Trial Search
Stage IV

Need Help?



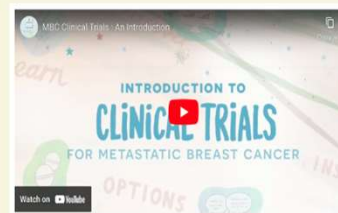
[Schedule a free
appointment with our
Clinical Trial
Navigator](#)

Metastatic Trial Talk



Carefully selected news and features about
metastatic breast cancer research.

Intro to MBC Clinical Trials



BreastCancerTrials.org

Mission:

*To empower people
affected by breast
cancer
to consider clinical trials
as a routine option for
care.*



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Common Barriers

- **Geography & time** (travel, time off work, caregiving)
- **Costs & insurance** (routine care vs research costs)
- **Language** barriers/health literacy
- Local trial **not available**
- **Trust**, prior experiences and cultural fit
- **Eligibility criteria** that excludes many patients
- **NOT ASKED BY DOCTOR**

Overcoming Barriers: Practical Steps

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\$	Request	Request financial navigation early (travel/lodging, copay help)
🔇	Bring	Interpreter/translated materials; bring an advocate
💻	Discuss	Discuss visit schedules and remote monitoring possibilities
🔴🔴🔴	Ask about	If excluded, ask about 'expanded access' or future eligibility
?	Ask about	Ask about NCORP/community sites options

+ • What to Expect: Informed Consent & Safety



Plain language explanation of purpose, procedures, risks/benefits, alternatives



You can ask questions; take time; and withdraw at any point



Independent ethical review (IRB) and Safety Monitoring (DSMB) oversight



Adverse events tracked; your well-being remains the priority

Costs & Coverage Basics



Research items (study drug/tests only done for the trial) often covered by sponsor



Routine care (standard tests/visits you'd get anyway) typically billed to insurance/Medicare



Ask the site for a **coverage analysis and financial navigator**



Travel/lodging help may be available via nonprofits

How to Talk With Your Provider

- Share your goals; ask if a trial aligns with them
- Bring NCT (National Clinical Trial) IDs to discuss pros/cons
- Clarify logistics, time on study, and back-up plan
- Ask how and what results will be shared and what follow up looks like

Diversity in Trials: Why It Matters

- Ensures treatments work for everyone
- Reduces disparities; builds trust
- Community sites + language access + flexible designs boost inclusion
- Patient feedback improves access



Underrepresented in Clinical Trials

- Racial/Ethnic Minorities
(Blacks, Hispanics, Native Americans)
- Socioeconomically disadvantaged
- Patients in Rural Areas
- Sexual and Gender Minorities (LGBTQ)
- Older patients
- Pediatric patients
- Adolescents and Young Adult (15-39)

Becoming an Advocate



- Join patient advisory/protocol review groups
- Give feedback on consent forms and visit schedules
- Share experiences with advocacy orgs to improve designs
- Help others learn to search and ask about trials



Helpful Resources

- [ClinicalTrials.gov](https://clinicaltrials.gov/) — <https://clinicaltrials.gov/>
 - • Global registry; filter by status/location
- [BreastCancerTrials.org](https://www.breastcancertrials.org/) — <https://www.breastcancertrials.org/>
 - • Patient-friendly matching for breast cancer
- [NCI Trial Costs & Insurance](https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/treatment/clinical-trials/search/trial-costs) — <https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/treatment/clinical-trials/search/trial-costs>
 - • What's covered and by whom
- [FDA: Informed Consent](https://www.fda.gov/patients/clinical-trials-what-patients-need-know/informed-consent-clinical-trials) — <https://www.fda.gov/patients/clinical-trials-what-patients-need-know/informed-consent-clinical-trials>
 - • Consent requirements
- [NCORP](https://ncorp.cancer.gov/) — <https://ncorp.cancer.gov/>
 - • Community research sites near you
- [Lazarex Cancer Foundation](https://lazarex.org/patient-programs/travel-reimbursement-program/) — <https://lazarex.org/patient-programs/travel-reimbursement-program/>
 - • Travel & lodging reimbursement
- [ACS Hope Lodge](https://www.cancer.org/support-programs-and-services/hope-lodge.html) — <https://www.cancer.org/support-programs-and-services/hope-lodge.html>
 - • Lodging near treatment
- [Triage Cancer](https://triagecancer.org/) — <https://triagecancer.org/>
 - • Financial & legal navigation
- [PAF Co-Pay Relief](https://www.copays.org/) — <https://www.copays.org/>
 - • Co-pay assistance

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Thank You!

Q&A

- What else would help you feel confident searching for trials?

CONTACTS:

- Sara Horton, MD

S.horton@qlhc.org

- BCT.org

bctrails@quantumleaphealth.org



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BreastCancerTrials.org
find a trial that's right for you

Patient-friendly Matching

Free online tool

Create a free profile with
diagnosis details

Matched trials by
subtype/history

Refine by distance, biomarkers,
type

Save/email matches to your
clinician

